

Illustrated list of the *Zygaena* Fabr. species in Turkey based upon the Info-system of the Cesa (*Lepidoptera*, *Zygaenidae*, *Zygaeninae*)

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Abstract: Illustrated list of the *Zygaena* Fabr. species in Turkey based upon the Info-system of the Cesa (*Lepidoptera*, *Zygaenidae*, *Zygaeninae*). *Cesa News* 54: 1-35, 53 figs. In this paper, totally 34 species of the genus *Zygaena* recorded in Turkey are listed, with their synonyms, distributional information and illustrations in nature. A selected bibliography is also given.

Key words: List, fauna, Turkey, *Zygaena*, *Zygaenidae*, *Lepidoptera*

Within the projects of the Cesa, concerning on the *Lepidoptera* fauna of Turkey¹ the *Zygaena* species inhabiting in Turkey, based upon the info-system² of the Cesa is listed here for the first time with the distributional information and illustrations the species in nature. A catalogue of the specimens preserved in the collection of the Cesa will be published separately.

The members of the genus *Zygaena* Fabricius, 1775 in Turkey are univoltine and mostly diurnal.³ Totally 34 species are known, but this number may change in future, due to some taxonomical evaluations and discoveries of new faunistical records near the borders of Caucasian countries and West Iran. They are represented in three subgenera in Turkey, namely, *Zygaena* Fabr. (nominate subgenus) (11 species), *Mesembrynus* Hübner, [1819] (14 species), and *Agrumenia* Hübner, [1819] (9 species).

In the following list, the subspecies are completely omitted, due to some taxonomical instabilities among them. Although numerous surveys and expeditions were made in order to research the Turkish zygaenids in the past, the faunistical and taxonomical publications are still

¹ <http://www.cesa-tr.org/Cesaprojects.htm>

² <http://www.cesa-tr.org/Infos.htm>

³ See list of bibliography nr.121.

insufficient, in solving the problems concerning the identity and the distributional boundries especially in most of the subspecies. The synonymous names, chronologically arranged, are added to each taxa. Distributional information are given as codes of the provinces of Turkey. A selected bibliography, related on the Turkish *Zygaenidae* from the faunistical, ecological and taxonomical standpoints, is also given below.⁴ All the illustrations are copyrighted, based upon the field studies of the authors, and preserved in the Archive of the Cesa.

List of the *Zygaena* Fabricius in Turkey

The following temporary list comprises the 34 valid of the genus *Zygaena* Fabr. in Turkey. To each species, chronologically arranged synonyms are added. Nomenclaturally unavailable names and incorrect subsequent spellings are marked with #. Provincial distribution in Turkey are mentioned in blue colour and as codes (see explanation below). Illustrated species are marked with *.

01 Adana	21 Diyarbakır	41 Kocaeli (Izmit)	61 Trabzon
02 Adıyaman	22 Edirne	42 Konya	62 Tunceli
03 Afyonkarahisar	23 Elazığ	43 Kütahya	63 Şanlıurfa
04 Ağrı	24 Erzincan	44 Malatya	64 Uşak
05 Amasya	25 Erzurum	45 Manisa	65 Van
06 Ankara	26 Eskişehir	46 Kahramanmaraş	66 Yozgat
07 Antalya	27 Gaziantep	47 Mardin	67 Zonguldak
08 Artvin	28 Giresun	48 Muğla	68 Aksaray
09 Aydın	29 Gümüşhane	49 Muş	69 Bayburt
10 Bahkesir	30 Hakkari	50 Nevşehir	70 Karaman
11 Bilecik	31 Hatay	51 Niğde	71 Kırıkkale
12 Bingöl	32 Isparta	52 Ordu	72 Batman
13 Bitlis	33 İçel (Mersin)	53 Rize	73 Şırnak
14 Bolu	34 İstanbul	54 Sakarya	74 Bartın
15 Burdur	35 İzmir	55 Samsun	75 Ardahan
16 Bursa	36 Kars	56 Siirt	76 Iğdır
17 Çanakkale	37 Kastamonu	57 Sinop	77 Yalova
18 Çankırı	38 Kayseri	58 Sivas	78 Karabük
19 Çorum	39 Kırklareli	59 Tekirdağ	79 Kilis
20 Denizli	40 Kırşehir	60 Tokat	80 Osmaniye
			81 Düzce

1. ****Zygaena (Agrumenia) armena* Eversmann,1851** Synonym(s): *armena* Eversmann,1851; *kadenii* Lederer,1864 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **08 75**
2. ****Zygaena (Agrumenia) carniolica* (Scopoli,1763)** Synonym(s): *carniolica* Scopoli,1763; *nigra* Dziurzynski,1909; *transiensnigra* Dziurzynski,1909 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 04 05 06 07 08 13 14 16 22 23 24 25 29 30 31 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 41 42 43 46 58 60 65 66 71 75 76 77 78**
3. ***Zygaena (Agrumenia) formosa* Herrich-Schäffer,[1852]** Synonym(s): *formosa* Herrich-Schäffer,[1852] Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 04 05 06 29 42 44 58 76**
4. ***Zygaena (Agrumenia) fraxini* Ménétériés,1832** Synonym(s): *fraxini* Ménétériés,1832; *scovitzii* Ménétériés,1832; *cingulata* Sheljuzhko,1958 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **30**
5. ****Zygaena (Agrumenia) loti* ([Denis & Schiffermüller],1775)** Synonym(s): *loti* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; *fulvia* Fabricius,1777 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **04 05 06 08 13 14 18 22 23 25 26 28 29 30 31 32 36 37 38 42 44 46 49 53 58 60 62 65 69 71 75 76 78**
6. ****Zygaena (Agrumenia) olivieri* Boisduval,1828** Synonym(s): *olivieri* Boisduval,1828; *cremonae* Seitz,1907 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 04 05 06 07 08 11 13 19 23 25 29 30 33 36 38 42 44 46 49 50 58 60 62 65 66 70 73 76**
7. ***Zygaena (Agrumenia) peschmerga* Eckweiler & Görgner,1981** Synonym(s): *peschmerga* Eckweiler & Görgner,1981 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **30**
8. ***Zygaena (Agrumenia) rosinae* Korb,1903** Synonym(s): *rosinae* Korb,1903 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **36 76**
9. ****Zygaena (Agrumenia) sedi* Fabricius,1787** Synonym(s): *sedi* Fabricius,1787 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **06 12 36 45 46 49 58 60 65**

⁴ For more comprehensive bibliography concerning the Lepidoptera studies by the Cesa, see: Centr. Ent. Stud., Memoirs 2 (1994), and Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal (eds.), 2007, Results of the International Projects of the Cesa on the World Lepidoptera - I. Cent. ent. Stud., Memoirs 3-4: v + 1-1989 pp. 49 Col. Plates. [chapter 4, "Bibliography of the Lepidoptera (BL)"]
<http://www.archive.org/details/CentreForEntomologicalStudiesAnkaraMemoirs3-41989Pages49Plates10>

10. *Zygaena (Mesembrynus) adsharica* H.Reiss,1935 Synonym(s): *adsharica* H.Reiss,1935; *#interrupta* H.Reiss,1935; *#omniconfluens* H.Reiss,1935
11. *Zygaena (Mesembrynus) brizae* (Esper,1800) Synonym(s): *brizae* Esper,1800 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 05 08 25 29 33 36 42 49 53 58 60 61 65 66 76 80**
12. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) cambysea* Lederer,1870 Synonym(s): *cambysea* Lederer,1870 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **04 05 13 25 30 58 62 65 73**
13. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) cuvieri* Boisduval,1828 Synonym(s): *cuvieri* Boisduval,1828 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **04 13 29 30 36 44 49 65 66 69 73 76**
14. *Zygaena (Mesembrynus) cynarae* (Esper,[1789]) Synonym(s): *cynarae* Esper,[1789]; *genistae* Herrich-Schäffer,1846 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **75**
15. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) haematina* Kollar,[1849] Synonym(s): *haematina* Kollar,[1849] Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **30 65**
16. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) laeta* (Hübner,1790) Synonym(s): *laeta* Hübner,1790 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **05 06 11 13 16 25 38 42 46 58 63 66 70**
17. *Zygaena (Mesembrynus) lydia* Staudinger,1887 Synonym(s): *lydia* Staudinger,1887 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 13 30 36 44 65**
18. *Zygaena (Mesembrynus) manlia* Lederer,1870 Synonym(s): *manlia* Lederer,1870 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **30 65**
19. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) minos* ([Denis & Schiffermüller],1775) Synonym(s): *minos* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775. Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 06 07 10 13 23 24 31 32 33 36 42 44 48 53 58 60 61 65 66 75**
20. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) punctum* Ochsenheimer,1808 Synonym(s): *punctum* Ochsenheimer,1808 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **04 05 06 12 13 17 23 33 35 42 44 45 49 51 57 58 60 66 70 76**
21. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) purpuralis* (Brünnich,1763) Synonym(s): *purpuralis* Brünnich,1763; *pythia* Fabricius,1777; *scabiosae* Scheven,1777; *pilosellae* Esper,1780; *pluto* Ochsenheimer,1808; *pasiphae* Meigen,[1829]; *tatvanica* Reiss & Reiss,1973. Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **04 05 06 08 13 14 16 23 25 29 30 31 34 36 38 42 44 46 58 61 62 65 69 71 72 75 76**
22. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) rubricollis* Hampson,1900 Synonym(s): *rubricollis* Hampson,1900 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **65**
23. **Zygaena (Mesembrynus) tamara* Christoph,1889 Synonym(s): *tamara* Christoph,1889 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **13 30 62 65**
24. *Zygaena (s.str.) amanica* H.Reiss,1935 Synonym(s): *amanica* H.Reiss,1935 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **31 46**
25. *Zygaena (s.str.) araratca* Staudinger,1871 Synonym(s): *araratca* Staudinger,1871 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **76**
26. **Zygaena (s.str.) dorycnii* Ochsenheimer,1808 Synonym(s): *dorycnii* Ochsenheimer,1808 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **04 06 08 11 13 14 24 25 28 29 33 36 38 42 43 49 53 57 61 62 69 75 76**
27. **Zygaena (s.str.) filipendulae* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonym(s): *filipendulae* Linnaeus,1758; *aries* Retzius,1783 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 05 06 08 10 11 13 14 16 18 22 24 25 28 29 30 31 34 36 37 42 43 44 49 50 53 58 60 61 62 65 66 69 70 75 76 78**
28. *Zygaena (s.str.) graslini* Lederer,1855 Synonym(s): *graslini* Lederer,1855 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **27 31 33 46 63 70**
29. **Zygaena (s.str.) lonicerae* (Scheven,1777) Synonym(s): *lonicerae* Scheven,1777; *graminis* Villers,1789; *rechei* Dujardin,1965; *microdoxa* Dujardin,1965 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **05 06 08 10 13 14 16 24 25 29 36 42 55 58 62 75 76**
30. **Zygaena (s.str.) osterodensis* H.Reiss,1921 Synonym(s): *osterodensis* H.Reiss,1921 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **13 36 49 53**
31. *Zygaena (s.str.) problematica* Naumann,1966 Synonym(s): *problematica* Naumann,1966 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **33**
32. *Zygaena (s.str.) ramburii* Herrich-Schäffer,1861 Synonym(s): *ramburii* Herrich-Schäffer,1861; *ramburi* Lederer,1861 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **31 33**
33. **Zygaena (s.str.) senescens* Staudinger,1887 Synonym(s): *senescens* Staudinger,1887 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **01 46**
34. *Zygaena (s.str.) viciae* ([Denis & Schiffermüller],1775) Synonym(s): *viciae* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; *meliloti* Esper,1789; *buglossi* Boisduval,1829 Distributions in Turkey (as provincial codes): **05 06 08 13 18 24 25 28 31 33 38 42 46 49 58 60 71 76**

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Illustrations of some *Zygaena* species in Turkey

The following representative 53 images of 19 species are based upon the Archive of the Cesa and their copyrights belong to the authors.



Fig. 1 - *Zygaena armena* Turkey Ardahan Posof Çambeli 1730m 2 8 2009 Photo M Kemal (Cesa)

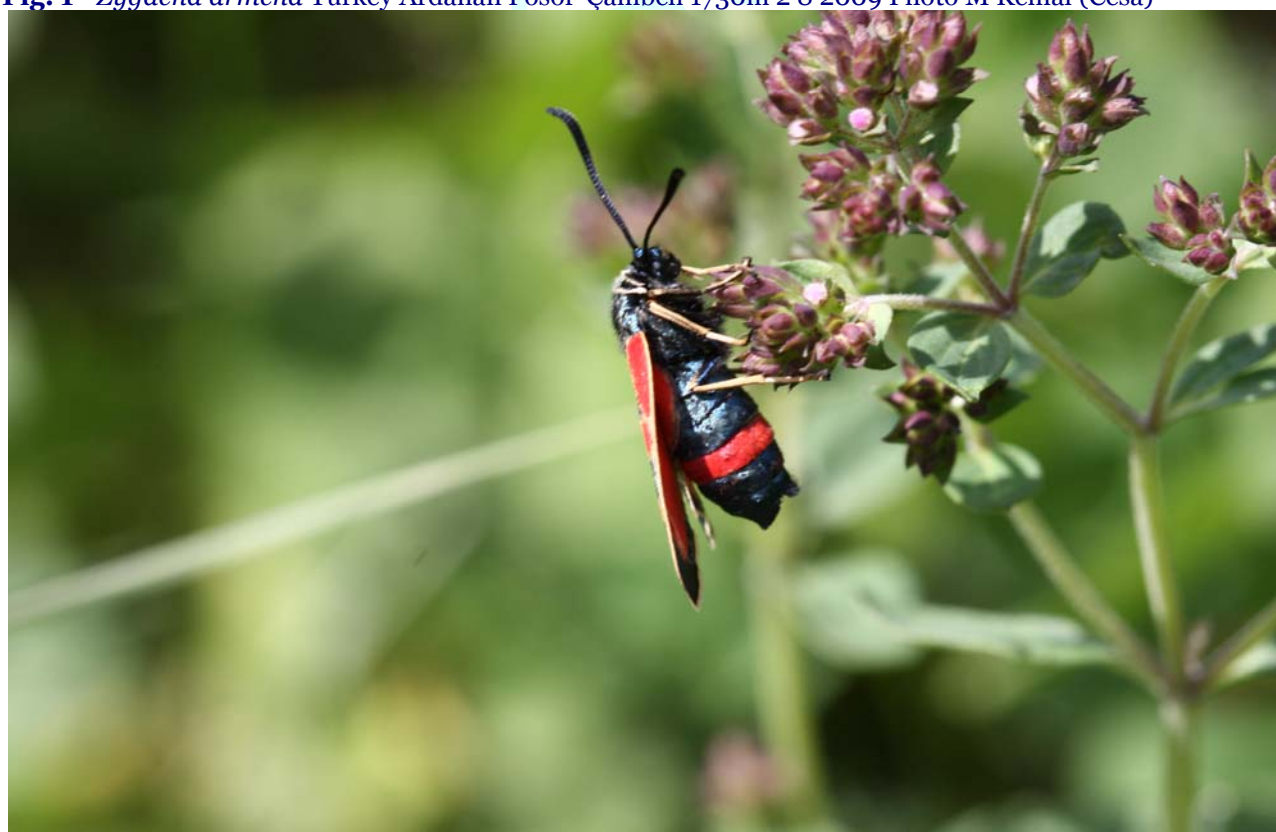


Fig. 2 - *Zygaena armena* Turkey Ardahan Posof Çambeli 1730m 2 8 2009 Photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 3- *Zygaena armena* Turkey Ardahan Posof Türkgözü 1300m 1 8 2009 Photo M Kemal (Cesa)

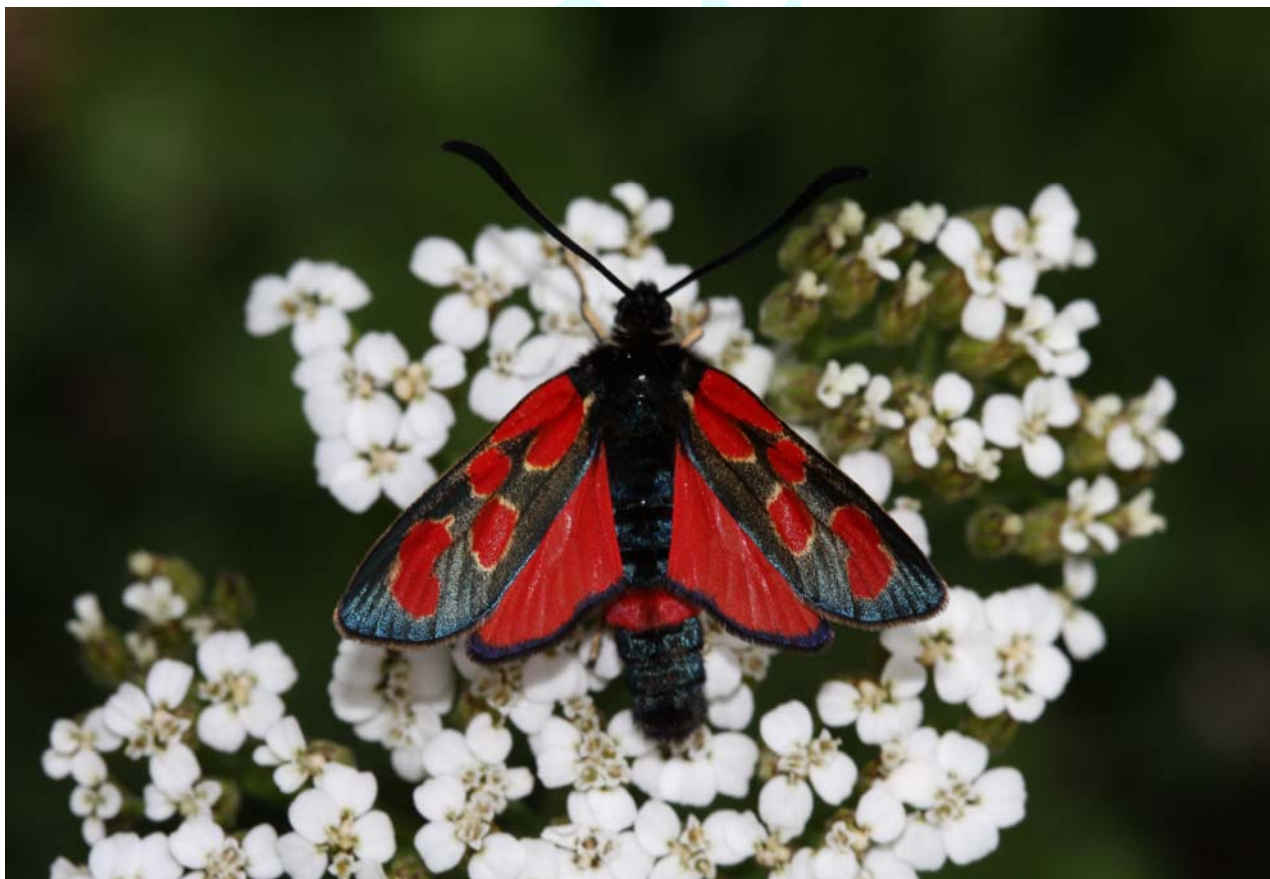


Fig. 4- *Zygaena armena* Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof Türkgözü 1300m 1 8 2009 Photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 5- *Zygaena armena* Turkey Ardahan Prov. Posof S 1460m 12 8 2007 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 6 - *Zygaena carniolica* Turkey Erzurum Prov. Kırık S 2250m 11 8 2009 Photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 7 - *Zygaena carniolica* Turkey Ardahan Prov. Çamlıçatak 1900m 3 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 8- *Zygaena loti* in copula on *Onobrychis* sp. (Fabaceae). Turkey Adana Prov. Tufanbeyli Kayapınar E 1470m, 25 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 9- *Zygaena loti* in copula on *Onobrychis* sp. (*Fabaceae*) male (left) & female (right). Turkey Adana Prov. Tufanbeyli Kayapınar E 1470m, 25 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 10 - *Zygaena loti* in copula on grass (*Poaceae*), male (left) & female (right). Turkey Van Prov. Kurubaş pass 2150m, 4 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

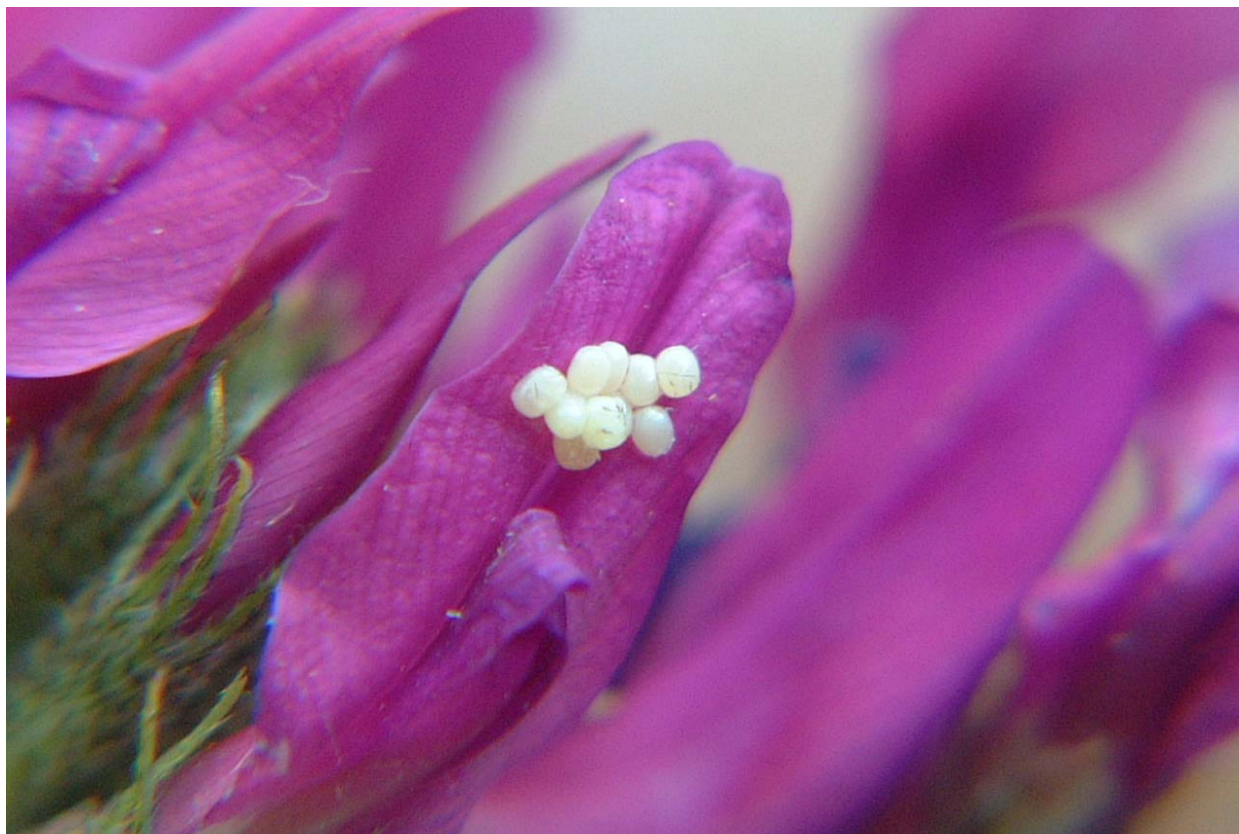


Fig. 11 - *Zygaena loti* laid eggs on flower of *Astragalus onobrychis* (Fabaceae). Turkey Van Prov., Çatak Dalbastı 3km S 1350m 14 6 2003 photo A Koçak (Cesa)



Fig. 12 - *Zygaena olivieri* Turkey Kars Prov., Kağızman Pashı Geçidi S 1770m, 11 7 2007 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 13 - *Zygaena olivieri* on *Astragalus* (Fabaceae). Turkey Van Prov. Çatak Karadana 2300m, 16 7 2008
photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 14 - *Zygaena olivieri* captured by spider web. Turkey Van Prov. Çatak Karadana 2300m, 16 7 2008
photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 15 - *Zygaena olivieri* Turkey Bitlis Prov. Tatvan Reşadiye 1680m 10 7 2005 photo A Koçak (Cesa)



Fig.16 - *Zygaena olivieri* on *Anchusa* sp. (*Boraginaceae*). Turkey Bitlis Prov. Tatvan Reşadiye 1680m 10 7 2005 photo A Koçak (Cesa)



Fig. 17 - *Zygaena olivieri* Turkey Van Prov, Çatak Akçabük 1600m, 28 6 2007 photo M. Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 18 - *Zygaena olivieri* a male at rest on *Anchusa* sp. (Boraginaceae). Turkey Artvin Prov. Yusufeli Sarıgöl 1400m 7 7 2003 photo A Kocak (Cesa)



Fig. 19- *Zygaena sedi* Turkey Erzurum Prov. Pazaryolu Gölyurt 2340m 8 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

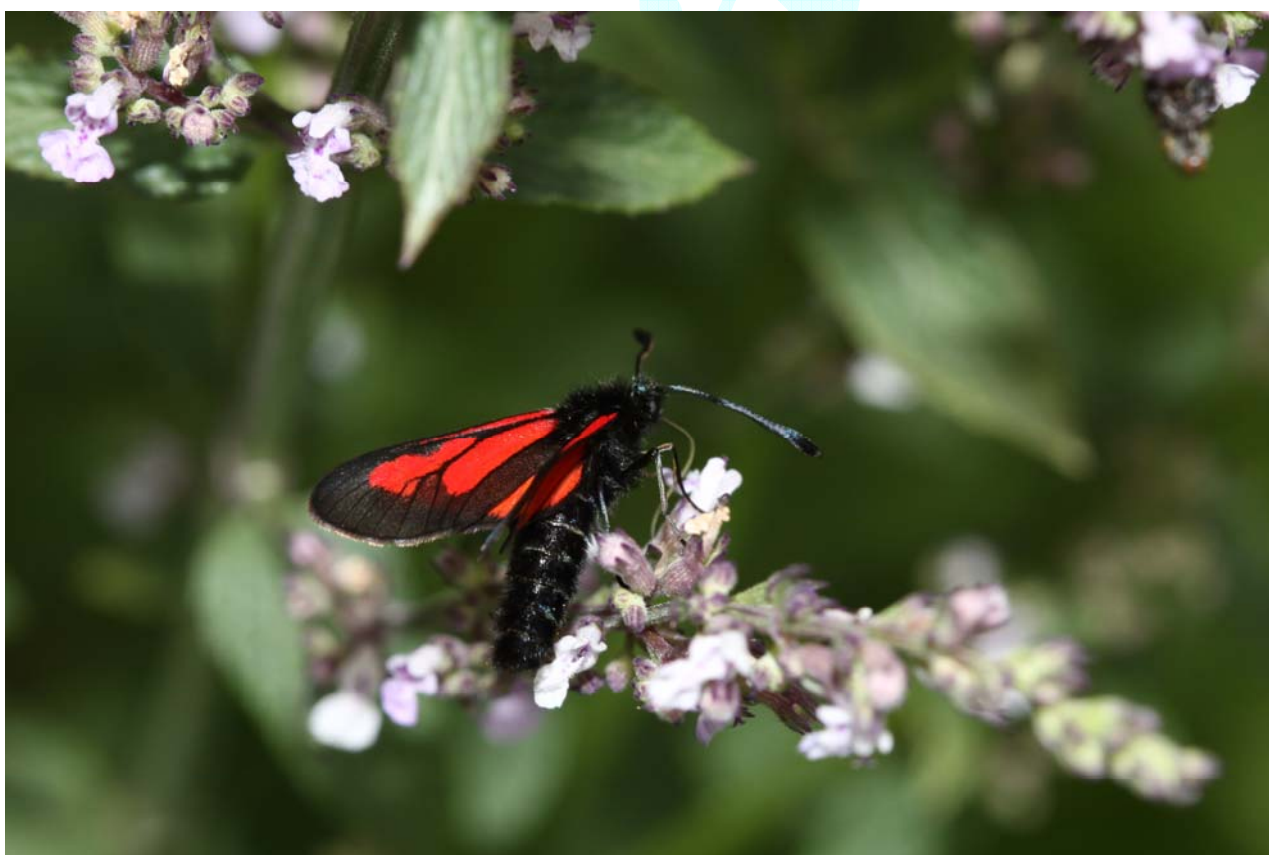


Fig. 20 - *Zygaena* aff. *osterodensis* Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof Çambeli 1700m 19 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 21 - *Zygaena cambysea* in copula. Turkey Van Prov., Çatak Yapılı 2100m 1 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 22- *Zygaena cambysea* Turkey Van Prov., Çatak Yapılı 2100m 1 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 23 - *Zygaena cuvieri* Turkey Adana Prov., Tufanbeyli Kayapınar E 1470m, 25 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.24 - *Zygaena cuvieri* resting on *Eryngium* sp. (Apiaceae). Turkey Bitlis Prov. Tatvan Reşadiye 1680m 10 7 2005 photo A Koçak (Cesa)

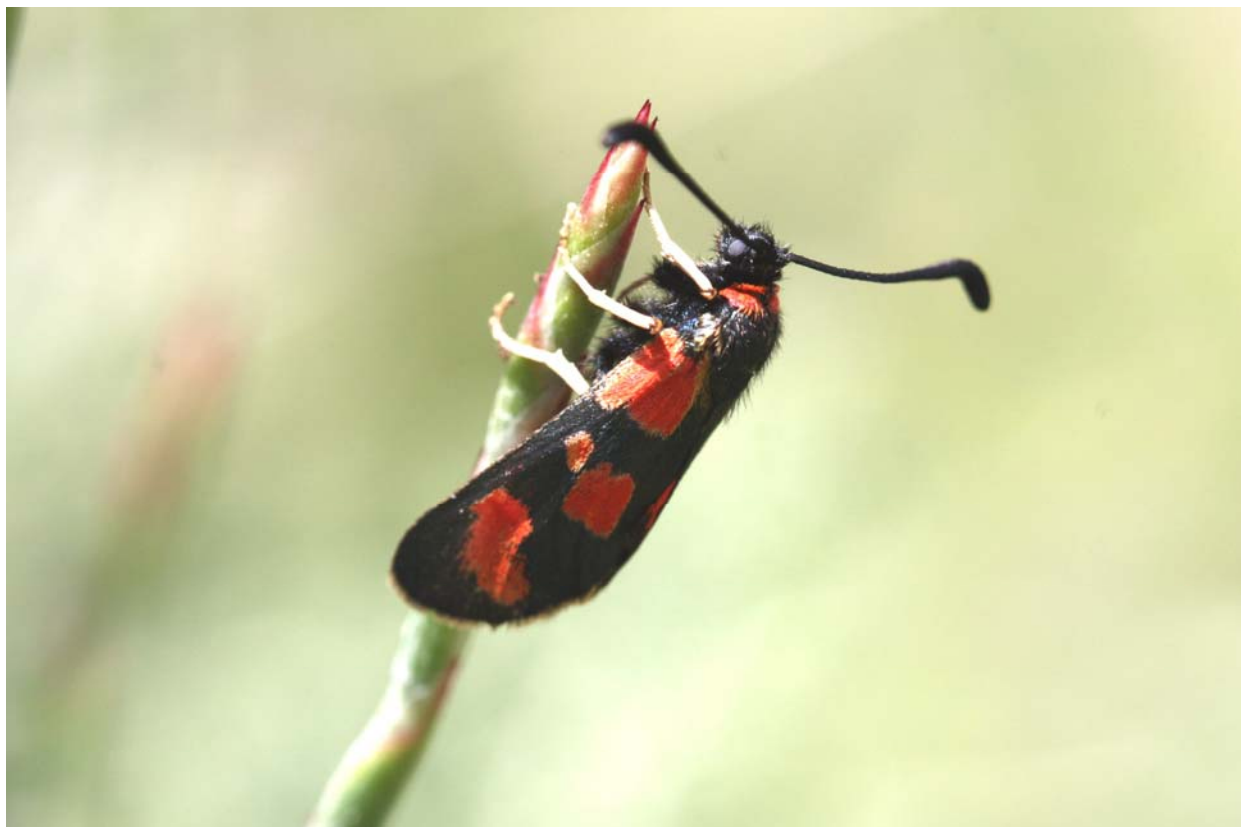


Fig. 25 - *Zygaena haematina* [with red abdominal ring]. Turkey Van Prov. Çatak Ardiç vadisi 2120m 7 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 26 - *Zygaena laeta* at rest Turkey Konya Prov., Barsakdere 1300m 15 6 1986 photo A Koçak (Cesa)



Fig. 27 - *Zygaena laeta* in copula on *Scabiosa argentea* (Dipsacaceae). Turkey Karaman Prov. Hacibaba 1400m 23 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 28 - *Zygaena laeta* at rest on grass (*Poaceae*). Turkey Karaman Prov. Hacibaba 1000m 23 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 29 - *Zygaena laeta* during feeding on *Asteraceae* flowers. Turkey Karaman Prov. Hacıbaba 1400m 23 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 30 - *Zygaena laeta* in copula on the flower of *Xeranthemum annuum* (*Asteraceae*). Turkey Erzurum Prov. İspir 1500m 9 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 31- *Zygaena laeta* (male) on the flower of *Xeranthemum annuum* (Asteraceae). Turkey Erzurum Prov., İspir 1500m 9 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 32- *Zygaena minos* during feeding on *Allium* sp. Turkey Erzurum Prov., Kırık S 2250m 11 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

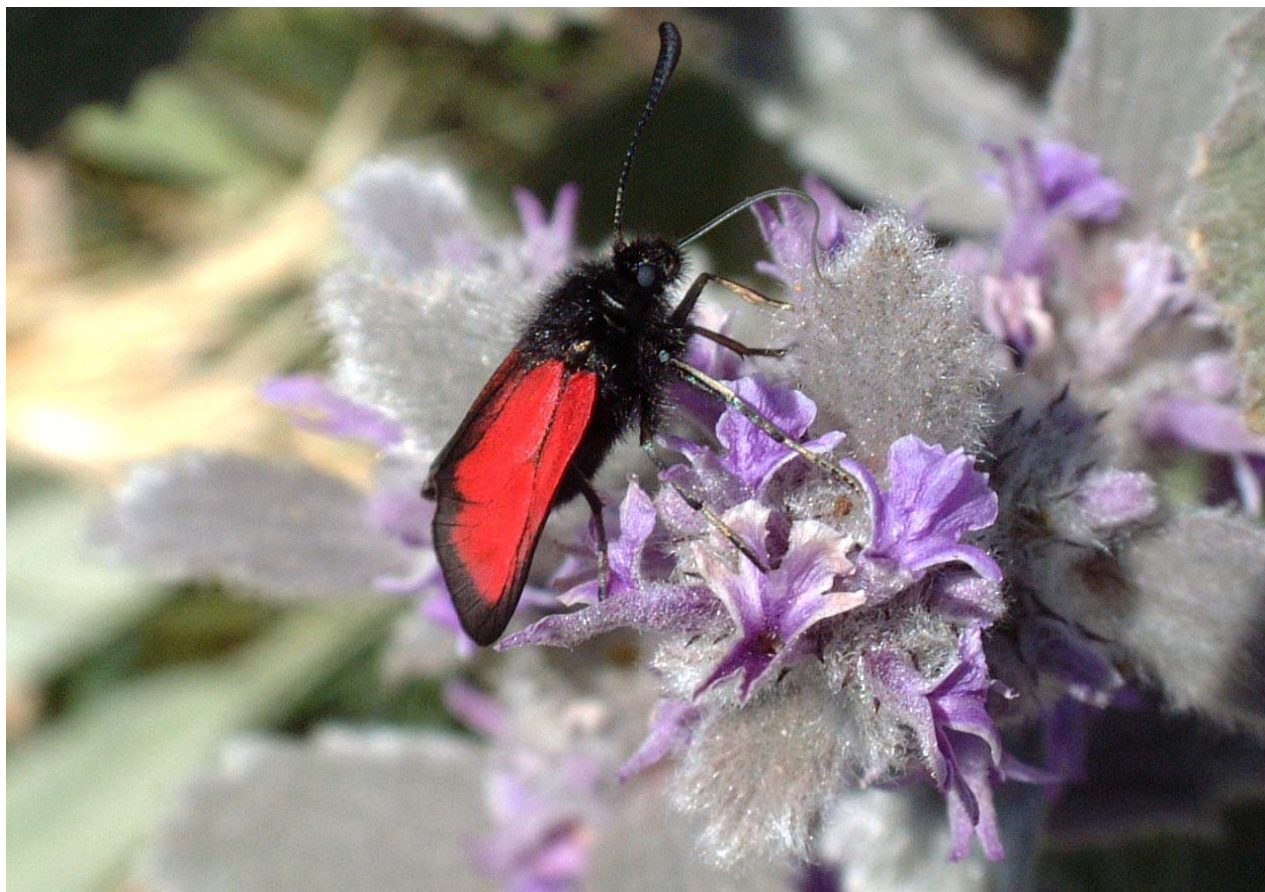


Fig. 33 - *Zygaena punctum* feeding on *Mentha* sp. (*Lamiaceae*). Turkey Karaman Prov., Sertavul Pass 1600m 25 6 2005 photo A Koçak (Cesa)



Fig. 34 - *Zygaena punctum* at rest. Turkey Kars Prov., Kağızman Akçay 1900m, 28 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 35- *Zygaena punctum* in copula. Turkey Bitlis Prov., Reşadiye 1680m, 28 6 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

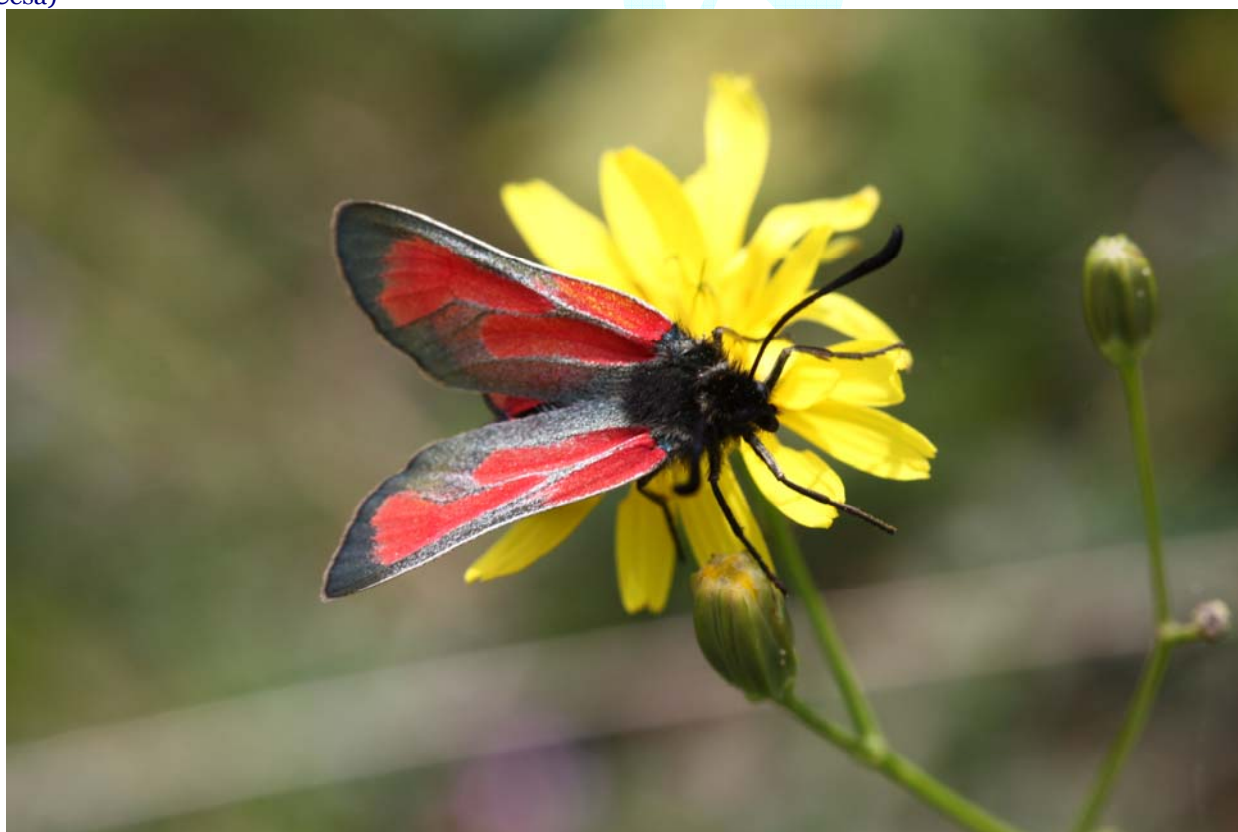


Fig. 36 - *Zygaena purpuralis* Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof S 2000m 1 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

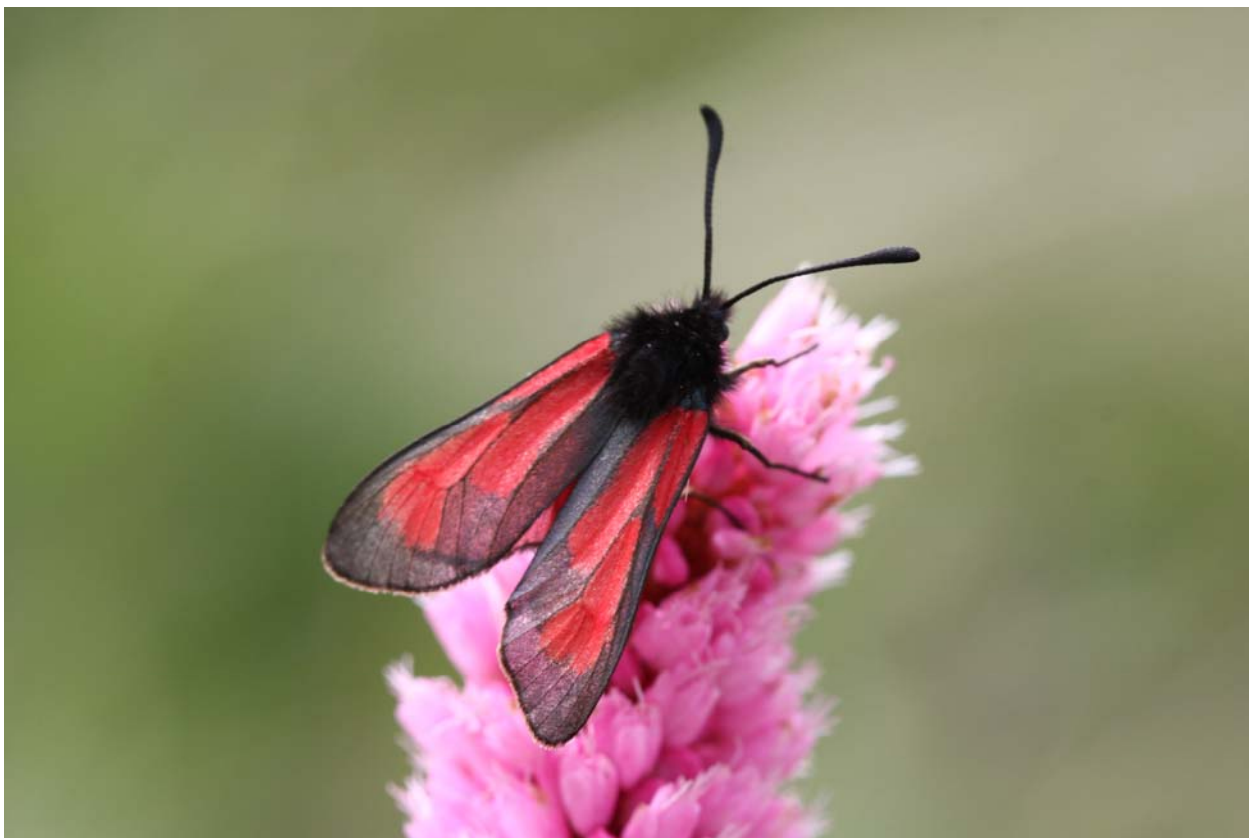


Fig. 37 - *Zygaena purpuralis* on *Polygonum bistorta* (Polygonaceae). Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof Ulgar dağı 2500m 18 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

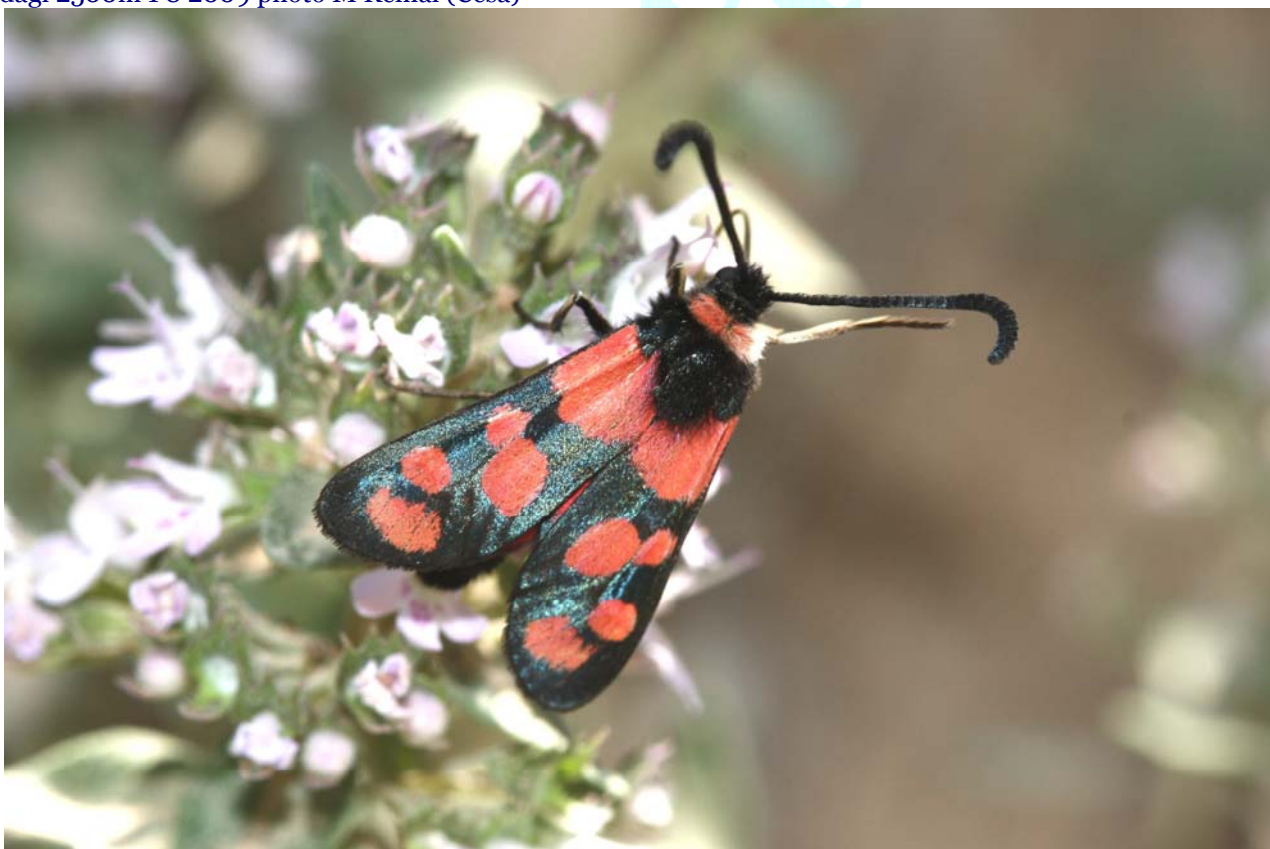


Fig. 37 - *Zygaena rubricollis* Turkey Van Prov., Gevaş Altınsaç 1680m 27 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 39 - *Zygaena rubricollis* in copula. Turkey Van Prov., Gevaş Altınsaç 1680m 2 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig. 40 - *Zygaena tamara*. Turkey Van Prov., Zerneş 2000m 31 7 2001 photo A Koçak (Cesa)



Fig. 41 - *Zygaena dorycnii*. Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof Çambeli 1730m 2 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

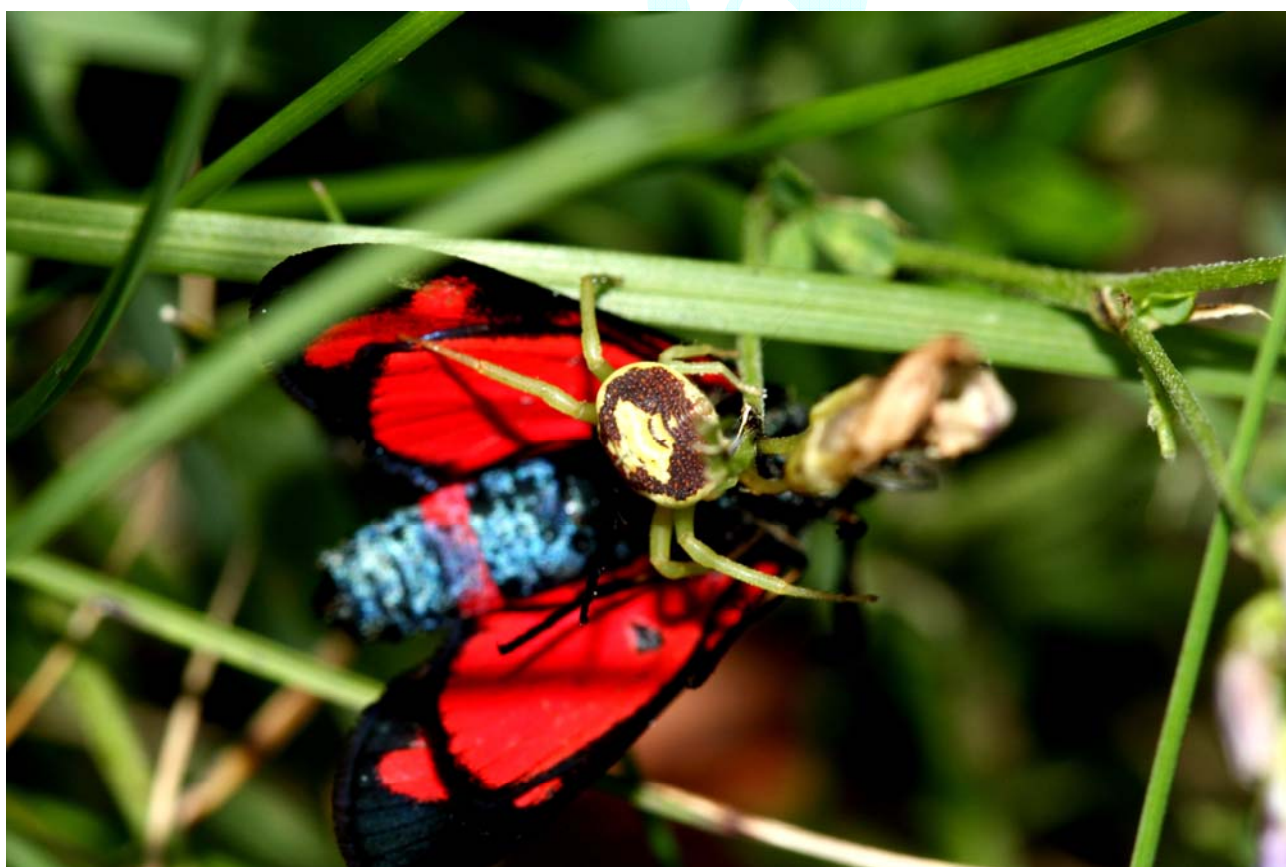


Fig. 42 - *Zygaena dorycnii* captured by a spider. Turkey Ardahan Posof 1370m 2 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.43 - *Zygaena dorycnii* Turkey Erzurum Prov. İspir 1960m 9 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.44 - *Zygaena dorycnii* Turkey Erzurum Prov., İspir Nahizer 1300m, 10 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.45 - *Zygaena dorycnii* (female) Turkey Bitlis Prov. Tatvan Hanelmah 1730m 9 7 2006 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.46 - *Zygaena filifendulae* during feeding on ?*Cirsium* sp. Turkey Bolu Prov., Abant 1450m, 14 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.47 - *Zygaena lonicerae* Turkey Ardahan Prov. Posof Çambeli 1740m 2 8 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.48 - *Zygaena lonicerae* Turkey Ardahan Prov., Hanak N 2050m 18 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

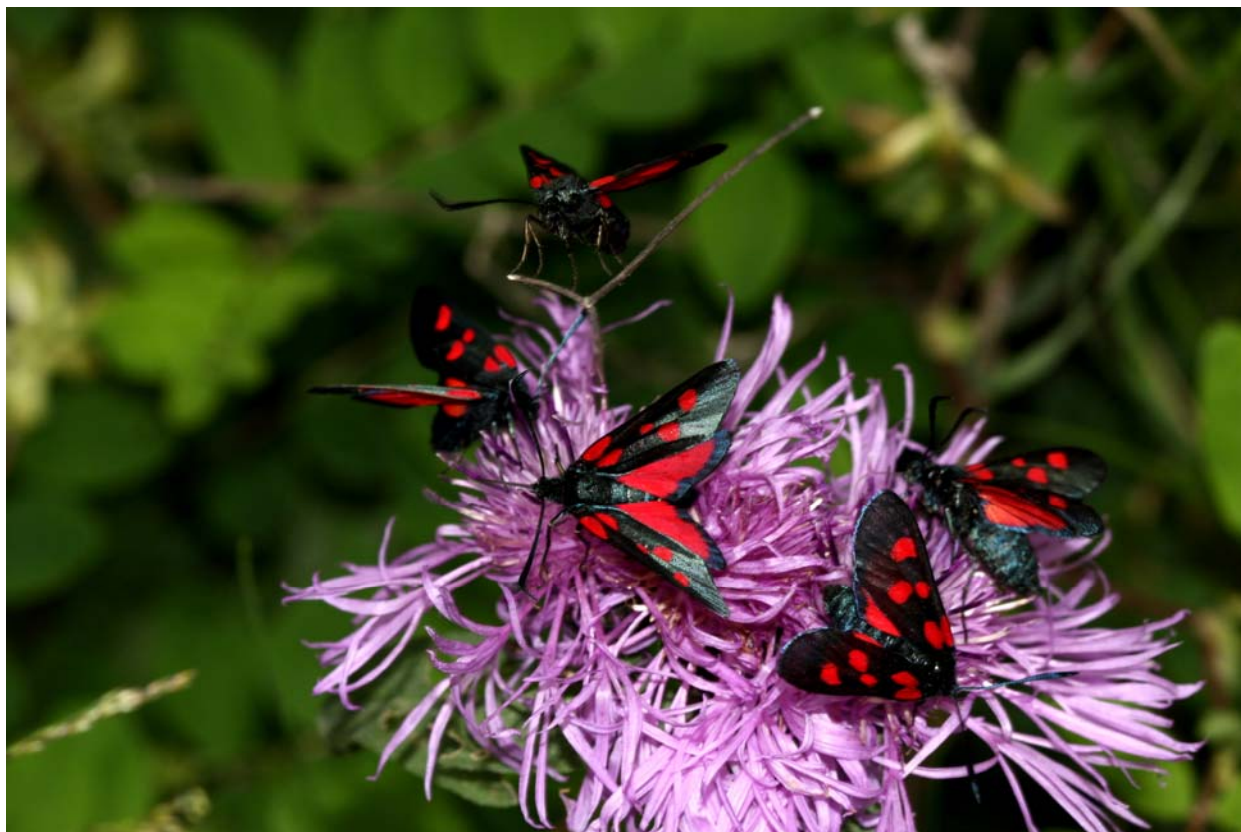


Fig.49 - *Zygaena lonicerae*, a feeding group. Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof Alköy 1400m 19 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

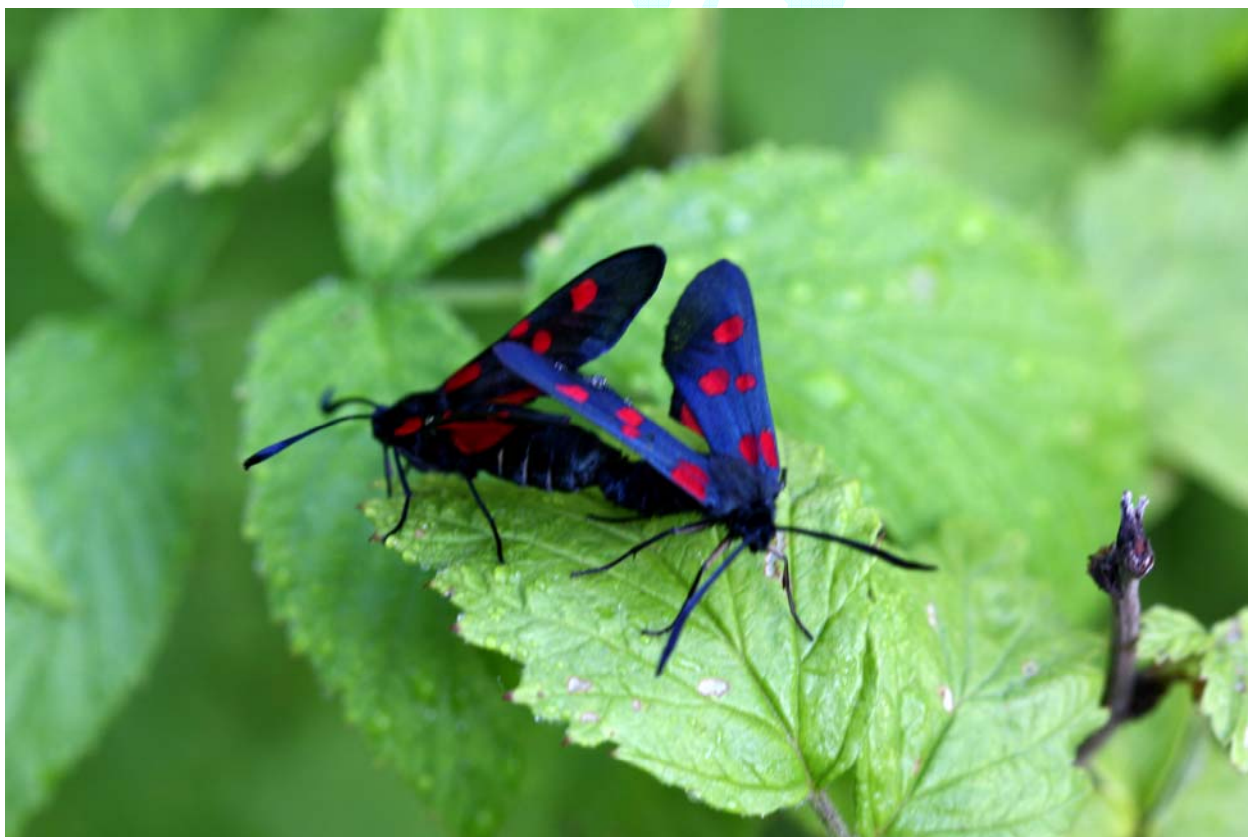


Fig.50 - *Zygaena lonicerae* in copula. Turkey Ardahan Prov. Posof S 1450m 19 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.51 - *Zygaena lonicerae* in copula. Turkey Ardahan Prov., Posof S 1450m 19 7 2009 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.52 - *Zygaena* aff. *ephialtes* / *senescens* Turkey Gümüşhane Prov., Köseadağı, 1500m, 27 6 2008 photo M Kemal (Cesa)



Fig.53 - *Zygaena* aff. *ephialtes* / *senescens* Turkey Gümüşhane Prov., Köseadağı, 1500m, 27 6 2008 photo M Kemal (Cesa)

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Miscellaneous Papers of the Cesa, Nr. 149 and Nr. 150 were published on 21 December 2009 and on 25 December 2009 respectively. Both issues may be freely obtainable as pdf files from the following URL addresses:

<http://www.archive.org/details/CentreForEntomologicalStudiesAnkaraMiscellaneousPapers149>

<http://www.archive.org/details/CentreforEntomologicalStudiesAnkaraMiscellaneousPapers150>

The titles of the articles published in these issues are given below:

- Nr. 150** Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, On the nomenclature of a pre-occupied generic name in the family *Ichneumonidae* (Hymenoptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 1.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, On the nomenclature of a pre-occupied generic name in the family *Braconidae* from Zaire (Hymenoptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 2.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, On the nomenclature of two pre-occupied generic names in the family *Tephritidae* in the *Afrotropical Region* (Diptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 2-3.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, A generic replacement name in the family *Gerridae* (Hemiptera) from Afrotropical Region. *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 3-4.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, *Eurasicesa* nom.n., a replacement name in the family *Limoniidae* in *Eurasia* (Diptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 4-5.
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 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, Notes on the nomenclature of some generic name of the order *Diptera*. *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 7-8.
- Nr. 149** Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, *Gouxia* nom. n., a replacement name of a genus group taxon in the order *Hemiptera* (Coccoidea, *Pseudococcidae*). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 149: 1.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, Nomenclatural notes on the genus group names in *Orthoptera*. *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 149: 2-4.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, A replacement name in the family *Pyrgotidae* (Diptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 149: 4-5.
 Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, 2009, Description of new taxa in the family *Tettigoniidae* from South East Turkey (Orthoptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 149: 5-6, 2 figs.
 Kemal,M. & A.Ö.Koçak, 2009, A generic replacement name in the family *Psyllidae* (Homoptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 149: 7.

On the synonymy of newly proposed two replacement names in the family *Limoniidae* (Diptera)⁵

Ahmet Ömer Koçak

Abstract: On the synonymy of newly proposed two replacement names in the family *Limoniidae* (Diptera). *Cesa News* 54: 36.

In this short paper, *Novolunaria* Özdikmen, 2010 is proposed as junior objective synonym of *Eurasicesa* Koçak & Kemal, 2009 in the family *Limoniidae* (Diptera).

Key words: Diptera, *Limoniidae*, *Lunaria*, *Eurasicesa*, *Novolunaria*, nomenclature, homonymy.

In late December of the year 2009, Koçak & Kemal (2009) proposed a replacement name, *Eurasicesa* (nom.nov.) for a preoccupied subgenus name, *Lunaria* Savchenko (1982), as it cannot be treated validly for a taxon under the Homonymy Rules of the ICZN (1999). On the first day of 2010, Özdikmen (2010) published an other replacement name, *Novolunaria* (nom.nov.) for the same subgenus, *Lunaria* Savchenko for the same purpose. Under these circumstances, both replacement names are objective synonyms each other, as well as with the preoccupied name, *Lunaria* Savchenko. Between the two replacement names, *Eurasicesa* is the senior, and nomenclaturally available name; therefore, it must be used as valid name for the subgenus of the genus *Hoplobasis* Osten Sacken, 1869, according to the Priority Rules (ICZN, 1999).

This nomenclatural case may be summarized as follows;

Limoniidae

Hoplobasis Osten Sacken, 1869

Hoplobasis (*Eurasicesa*) Koçak & Kemal, 2009 [25 Dec.]

=*Lunaria* Savchenko, 1982 nec Fabricius, 1823 non Jin, Sun & Ye 1979

=*Novolunaria* Özdikmen, 2010 [1 Jan.] (**syn.nov.**)

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International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 2008, Proposed amendment of Articles 8,9,10,21 and 78 of the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature* to expand and refine methods of publication. *Bull. Zool. Nomencl.* 65 (4): 265-275.

Koçak, A.Ö. & M. Kemal, 2009 [25 December], *Eurasicesa* nom.n., a replacement name in the family *Limoniidae* in *Eurasia* (Diptera). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 150: 4-5.

Özdikmen, H., 2010 [1 January], Substitute names for three Palaearctic fly genus group names (Diptera, *Limoniidae* and *Dolichopodidae*). *Munis Ent. Zool.* 5 (1): 262-265.

Savchenko, E.N., 1982, Limoniid-flies (subfamily *Eriopterinae*). *Fauna Ukrainy* 14 (3): 1-335.

⁵ It is believed that this nomenclatural paper is published online, in accordance with the amendment articles of the ICZN (ICZN, 2008).

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